News Release



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Boise Cascade Company Reports Second Quarter 2023 Results

BOISE, Idaho - Boise Cascade Company ("Boise Cascade," the "Company," "we," or "our") (NYSE: BCC) today reported net income of \$146.3 million, or \$3.67 per share, on sales of \$1.8 billion for the second quarter ended June 30, 2023, compared with net income of \$218.1 million, or \$5.49 per share, on sales of \$2.3 billion for the second quarter ended June 30, 2022.

"Both businesses again delivered solid financial performance during the second quarter as we continued to execute our integrated business model in support of our customer and supplier partners. Our associates' consistent focus, grit, and hard work remain key to driving our operating and financial results," stated Nate Jorgensen, CEO. "As we close out the first half of 2023, we are encouraged by the resiliency of market demand despite ongoing economic uncertainties, and our long-term view of the strength of residential construction remains. The focus on working capital performance is a priority as the channel looks to manage inventory risk and reward, and we are uniquely positioned on a national scale to deliver the service levels in support of those efforts. Lastly, our balance sheet remains well positioned for continued investment in our associates, key strategies and growth initiatives in our distribution and EWP businesses, and further shareholder returns."

Second Quarter 2023 Highlights

	2Q 2023	2Q 2022	% change
	(in thousands	, except per-sh percentages)	nare data and
Consolidated Results			
Sales	\$ 1,815,219	\$ 2,278,072	(20)%
Net income	146,320	218,111	(33)%
Net income per common share - diluted	3.67	5.49	(33)%
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	220,976	317,229	(30)%
Segment Results			
Wood Products sales	\$ 530,273	\$ 536,030	(1)%
Wood Products income	104,035	154,101	(32)%
Wood Products EBITDA ¹	127,040	167,754	(24)%
Building Materials Distribution sales	1,636,538	2,131,200	(23)%
Building Materials Distribution income	98,550	154,308	(36)%
Building Materials Distribution EBITDA ¹	105,936	161,036	(34)%

¹ For reconciliations of non-GAAP measures, see summary notes at the end of this press release.

In second quarter 2023, total U.S. housing starts and single-family housing starts decreased 11% and 14%, respectively, compared to the same period in 2022. On a year-to-date basis through June 2023, total housing starts decreased 15%, driven by a decrease in single-family housing starts of 21% compared to the same period in 2022. Single-family housing starts are the key demand driver for our sales.

Wood Products

Wood Products' sales, including sales to Building Materials Distribution (BMD), decreased \$5.7 million, or 1%, to \$530.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, from \$536.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease in sales was driven by lower plywood sales prices and lower I-joists sales volumes. These decreases were offset partially by higher plywood sales volumes, higher sales prices for LVL and I-joists (collectively referred to as EWP), and higher LVL sales volumes.

Comparative average net selling prices and sales volume changes for EWP and plywood are as follows:

	2Q 2023 vs. 2Q 2022	2Q 2023 vs. 1Q 2023
Average Net Selling Prices		
LVL	6%	(3)%
I-joists	1%	(4)%
Plywood	(36)%	(1)%
Sales Volumes		
LVL	2%	29%
I-joists	(9)%	63%
Plywood	57%	8%

Wood Products' segment income decreased \$50.1 million to \$104.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, from \$154.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease in segment income was due primarily to lower plywood sales prices. In addition, segment income was negatively impacted by an increase in depreciation and amortization expense due to the acquisition of two plywood facilities on July 25, 2022. These decreases in segment income were offset partially by higher plywood sales volumes, higher EWP sales prices, as well as lower wood fiber costs.

Building Materials Distribution

BMD's sales decreased \$494.7 million, or 23%, to \$1,636.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, from \$2,131.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. Compared with the same quarter in the prior year, the overall decrease in sales was driven by sales price and sales volume decreases of 22% and 1%, respectively. By product line, commodity sales decreased 36%, general line product sales decreased 8%, and EWP sales (substantially all of which are sourced through our Wood Products segment) decreased 21%.

BMD segment income decreased \$55.7 million to \$98.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, from \$154.3 million in the comparative prior year quarter. The decline in segment income was driven by a gross margin decrease of \$49.8 million, resulting from lower margins on EWP and general line products, offset partially by margin improvements on commodity products. In addition, selling and distribution expenses increased \$3.9 million.

Balance Sheet and Liquidity

Boise Cascade ended second quarter 2023 with \$1,080.9 million of cash and cash equivalents and \$395.9 million of undrawn committed bank line availability, for total available liquidity of \$1,476.8 million. The Company had \$444.8 million of outstanding debt at June 30, 2023.

We expect capital expenditures in 2023 to total approximately \$120 million to \$140 million. Our 2023 capital expenditures range includes funding for greenfield distribution centers in South Carolina and Texas, projects at our mills in the southeast to expand our EWP capacity, and the purchase of property to house an additional door shop assembly operation in Kansas City, Missouri. This level of capital expenditures could increase or decrease as a result of several factors, including acquisitions, efforts to further accelerate organic growth, exercise of lease purchase options, our financial results, future economic conditions, availability of engineering and construction resources, and timing and availability of equipment purchases.

Dividends

On July 27, 2023, our board of directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.20 per share on our common stock, payable on September 15, 2023, to stockholders of record on September 1, 2023.

Future dividend declarations, including amount per share, record date and payment date, will be made at the discretion of our board of directors and will depend upon, among other things, legal capital requirements and surplus, our future operations and earnings, general financial condition, material cash requirements, restrictions imposed by our asset-based credit facility and the indenture governing our senior notes, applicable laws, and other factors that our board of directors may deem relevant.

Outlook

Demand for the products we manufacture, as well as the products we purchase and distribute, is correlated with new residential construction, residential repair-and-remodeling activity and light commercial construction. U.S. housing starts in June 2023 were approximately 1.4 million on a seasonally adjusted annual rate basis, as reported by the U.S. Census Bureau. However, home affordability remains a challenge for consumers, and the Federal Reserve's ongoing actions in response to inflationary data and what impacts these actions have on future mortgage rates and the broader economy will influence the near-term demand environment. As such, the outlook for the back half of 2023 remains uncertain and is reflected in various industry forecasts for 2023 U.S. housing starts that generally range from 1.3 million to 1.4 million units, compared with actual housing starts of 1.55 million in 2022, as reported by the U.S. Census Bureau. Regarding home improvement spending, the age of U.S. housing stock and elevated levels of homeowner equity have provided a favorable backdrop for repair-and-remodel spending. However, industry forecasts project continued moderation of year-over-year growth in renovation spending, and economic uncertainty may also negatively impact homeowners' further investment in their residences.

As a manufacturer of certain commodity products, we have sales and profitability exposure to declines in commodity product prices and rising input costs. Our distribution business purchases and resells a broad mix of commodity products with periods of increasing prices providing the opportunity for higher sales and increased margins, while declining price environments expose us to declines in sales and profitability. Future commodity product pricing and commodity input costs may be volatile in response to economic uncertainties, industry operating rates, transportation constraints or disruptions, net import and export activity, inventory levels in various distribution channels, and seasonal demand patterns. In addition, EWP volumes will continue to be influenced by demand for new residential construction, particularly single-family housing starts, and we expect modest EWP price erosion in the third quarter.

About Boise Cascade

Boise Cascade Company is one of the largest producers of engineered wood products and plywood in North America and a leading U.S. wholesale distributor of building products. For more information, please visit the Company's website at www.bc.com.

Webcast and Conference Call

Boise Cascade will host a webcast and conference call to discuss second quarter earnings on Tuesday, August 1, 2023, at 11 a.m. Eastern.

To join the webcast, go to the Investors section of our website at www.bc.com/investors and select the Event Calendar link. Analysts and investors who wish to ask questions during the Q&A session can register for the call <u>here</u>.

The archived webcast will be available in the Investors section of Boise Cascade's website.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We refer to the terms EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA in this earnings release and the accompanying Quarterly Statistical Information as supplemental measures of our performance and liquidity that are not required by or presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP). We define EBITDA as income (loss) before interest (interest expense and interest income), income taxes, and depreciation and amortization. Additionally, we disclose Adjusted EBITDA, which further adjusts EBITDA to exclude the change in fair value of interest rate swaps.

We believe EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are meaningful measures because they present a transparent view of our recurring operating performance and allow management to readily view operating trends, perform analytical comparisons, and identify strategies to improve operating performance. We also believe EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are useful to investors because they provide a means to evaluate the operating performance of our segments and our Company on an ongoing basis using criteria that are used by our management and because they are frequently used by investors and other interested parties when comparing companies in our industry that have different financing and capital structures and/or tax rates. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, however, are not measures of our liquidity or financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as alternatives to net income (loss), income (loss) from operations, or any other performance measure derived in accordance with GAAP or as alternatives to cash flow from operating activities as a measure of our liquidity. The use of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA instead of net income (loss) or segment income (loss) have limitations as analytical tools, including: the inability to determine profitability; the exclusion of interest expense, interest income, and associated significant cash requirements; and the exclusion of depreciation and amortization, which represent unavoidable operating costs. Management compensates for these limitations by relying on our GAAP results. Our measures of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are not necessarily comparable to other similarly titled captions of other companies due to potential inconsistencies in the methods of calculation.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes statements about our expectations of future operational and financial performance that are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including, but not limited to, statements regarding our outlook. Statements preceded or followed by, or that otherwise include, the words "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "project," "estimates," "plans," "forecast," "is likely to," and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "may," "would," "should," and "could" are generally forward-looking in nature and not historical facts. Such statements are based upon the current beliefs and expectations of our management and are subject to significant risks and uncertainties. The accuracy of such statements is subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected, including, but not limited to, prices for building products, changes in the competitive position of our products, commodity input costs, the effect of general economic conditions, mortgage rates and availability, housing demand, housing vacancy rates, governmental regulations, unforeseen production disruptions, as well as natural disasters. These and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from such forward-looking statements are discussed in greater detail in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. We undertake no obligation to revise them in light of new information. Finally, we undertake no obligation to review or confirm analyst expectations or estimates that might be derived from this release.

Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per-share data) (unaudited)

		Thr	Months En		Six Months Ended					
		Jun	e 3	0		March 31,		Jun	e 30)
		2023		2022	2023		2023			2022
Sales	\$	1,815,219	\$	2,278,072	\$	1,544,329	\$	3,359,548	\$	4,604,354
Costs and expenses										
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)		1,426,436		1,797,948		1,230,635		2,657,071		3,527,844
Depreciation and amortization		30,722		20,694		31,186		61,908		41,237
Selling and distribution expenses		139,205		134,279		128,788		267,993		280,930
General and administrative expenses		30,147		27,701		26,463		56,610		53,753
Other (income) expense, net		(1,266)		375		(345)		(1,611)		(2,113)
		1,625,244		1,980,997		1,416,727		3,041,971		3,901,651
Income from operations		189,975		297,075		127,602		217 577		702,703
income nom operations		109,975		297,075		127,002		317,577		102,103
Foreign currency exchange gain (loss)		320		(499)		(73)		247		(367)
Pension expense (excluding service costs)		(41)		(41)		(41)		(82)		(212)
Interest expense		(6,339)		(6,317)		(6,361)		(12,700)		(12,571)
Interest income		11,519		1,385		9,685		21,204		1,450
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps		333		394		(804)		(471)		2,460
		5,792		(5,078)		2,406		8,198		(9,240)
Income before income taxes		195,767		291,997		130,008		325,775		693,463
Income tax provision		(49,447)		(73,886)		(33,275)		(82,722)		(172,752)
Net income	\$	146,320	\$	218,111	\$	96,733	\$	243,053	\$	520,711
Weighted average common shares outstanding:										
Basic		39,675		39,544		39,593		39,634		39,509
Diluted		39,834		39,763		39,838		39,818		39,762
Net income per common share:										
Basic	\$	3.69	\$	5.52	\$	2.44	\$	6.13	\$	13.18
Diluted	\$ \$	3.67	\$	5.49	\$		\$	6.10	\$	13.10
Dividends declared per common share	\$	3.15	\$	2.62	\$	0.15	\$	3.30	\$	2.74

Wood Products Segment Statements of Operations (in thousands, except percentages) (unaudited)

	Thr	ee Months En	Six Months Ended				
	Jun	e 30	March 31,	Jun	e 30		
	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022		
	•						
Segment sales	\$ 530,273	\$ 536,030	\$ 437,428	\$967,701	\$1,094,974		
Costs and expenses							
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)	387,407	351,557	327,739	715,146	695,266		
Depreciation and amortization	23,005	13,653	23,790	46,795	27,293		
Selling and distribution expenses	11,437	10,349	11,678	23,115	19,579		
General and administrative expenses	5,364	5,826	5,178	10,542	10,472		
Other (income) expense, net	(975)	544	(352)	(1,327)	(1,853)		
	426,238	381,929	368,033	794,271	750,757		
Segment income	\$ 104,035	\$ 154,101	\$ 69,395	\$ 173,430	\$ 344,217		
		(p	ercentage of sale	es)			
Segment sales	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %		
Costs and expenses							
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)	73.1 %	65.6 %	74.9 %	73.9 %	63.5 %		
Depreciation and amortization	4.3 %	2.5 %	5.4 %	4.8 %	2.5 %		
Selling and distribution expenses	2.2 %	1.9 %	2.7 %	2.4 %	1.8 %		
General and administrative expenses	1.0 %	1.1 %	1.2 %	1.1 %	1.0 %		
Other (income) expense, net	(0.2 %)	0.1 %	(0.1)%	(0.1 %)	(0.2 %)		
	80.4 %	71.3 %	84.1 %	82.1 %	68.6 %		
Segment income	19.6 %	28.7 %	15.9 %	17.9 %	31.4 %		

Building Materials Distribution Segment Statements of Operations (in thousands, except percentages) (unaudited)

Thr	ee Months En	Six Months Ended			
Jun	e 30	March 31	Jun	e 30	
2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	
\$1,636,538	\$2,131,200	\$1,379,242	\$3,015,780	\$4,243,033	
1,391,015	1,835,845	1,175,550	2,566,565	3,566,648	
7,386	6,728	7,070	14,456	13,304	
127,786	123,930	117,110	244,896	261,351	
12,089	10,558	10,030	22,119	21,784	
(288)	(169)	(203)	(491)	(254)	
1,537,988	1,976,892	1,309,557	2,847,545	3,862,833	
\$ 98,550	\$ 154,308	\$ 69,685	\$ 168,235	\$ 380,200	
	(p	ercentage of sale	es)		
100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	
95 0 0/	96 1 0/	95 0 0/	95 1 0/	84.1 %	
				0.3 %	
				6.2 %	
				0.2 %	
				— %	
				91.0 %	
57.0 70	52.0 70	07.0 70	<u> </u>	01.0 /0	
6.0 %	7.2 %	5.1 %	5.6 %	9.0 %	
	Jun 2023 \$1,636,538 1,391,015 7,386 127,786 12,089 (288) 1,537,988 \$ 98,550 \$ 98,550 \$ 98,550 \$ 0.5 % 0.5 % 7.8 % 0.7 % 	June 30 2023 2022 \$1,636,538 \$2,131,200 1,391,015 1,835,845 7,386 6,728 127,786 123,930 12,089 10,558 (288) (169) 1,537,988 1,976,892 \$ 98,550 \$ 154,308 \$ 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % \$ 0.5 % 0.3 % 7.8 % 5.8 % 0.7 % 0.5 % % % 94.0 % 92.8 %	2023 2022 2023 \$1,636,538 \$2,131,200 \$1,379,242 1,391,015 1,835,845 1,175,550 7,386 6,728 7,070 127,786 123,930 117,110 12,089 10,558 10,030 (288) (169) (203) 1,537,988 1,976,892 1,309,557 \$ 98,550 \$ 154,308 \$ 69,685 (percentage of sale 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % 5% 0.5 % 0.3 % 0.5 % 0.7 % 0.5 % 0.7 % 0.7 % 0.5 % 0.7 % 0.7 % 0.5 % 0.7 % 0.7 % 0.5 % 0.7 % 0.7 % 0.5 % 0.7 % 0.7 % 92.8 % 94.9 %	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c } \hline June 30 & March 31, 2023 & 2022 & 2023 & 2023 \\ \hline $1,636,538 & $2,131,200 & $1,379,242 & $3,015,780 \\ \hline $1,391,015 & 1,835,845 & 1,175,550 & 2,566,565 \\ \hline $7,386 & 6,728 & 7,070 & 14,456 \\ 127,786 & 123,930 & 117,110 & 244,896 \\ 12,089 & 10,558 & 10,030 & 22,119 \\ \hline $(288) & $(169) & $(203) & (491) \\ \hline $1,537,988 & 1,976,892 & 1,309,557 & 2,847,545 \\ \hline $98,550 & $154,308 & $69,685 & $168,235 \\ \hline $(percentage of sales)$ \\ \hline $(percentage of sales)$ \\ \hline $100.0 & $100.0 & $100.0 & $100.0 & $65.1 & $60,5 & $60,$	

Segment Information (in thousands) (unaudited)

		ee		Six Months Ended						
		Jun	e 3	0	March 31, 2023		June 30			
		2023		2022			2023			2022
Segment sales										
Wood Products	\$	530,273	\$	536,030	\$	437,428	\$	967,701	\$	1,094,974
Building Materials Distribution		1,636,538		2,131,200		1,379,242		3,015,780		4,243,033
Intersegment eliminations		(351,592)		(389,158)		(272,341)		(623,933)		(733,653)
Total net sales	\$	1,815,219	\$	2,278,072	\$	1,544,329	\$	3,359,548	\$	4,604,354
Segment income										
Wood Products	\$	104,035	\$	154,101	\$	69,395	\$	173,430	\$	344,217
Building Materials Distribution		98,550		154,308		69,685		168,235		380,200
Total segment income		202,585		308,409		139,080		341,665		724,417
Unallocated corporate costs		(12,610)		(11,334)		(11,478)		(24,088)		(21,714)
Income from operations	\$	189,975	\$	297,075	\$	127,602	\$	317,577	\$	702,703
Segment EBITDA										
Wood Products	\$	127,040	\$	167,754	\$	93,185	\$	220,225	\$	371,510
Building Materials Distribution		105,936		161,036		76,755		182,691		393,504

See accompanying summary notes to consolidated financial statements and segment information.

Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands) (unaudited)

	Jı	une 30, 2023	Decen	nber 31, 2022
ASSETS				
Current				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,080,857	\$	998,344
Receivables				
Trade, less allowances of \$3,212 and \$3,264		478,655		297,237
Related parties		174		19
Other		13,244		23,023
Inventories		703,033		697,551
Prepaid expenses and other		22,682		47,878
Total current assets		2,298,645		2,064,052
Property and equipment, net		784,562		770,023
Operating lease right-of-use assets		53,270		55,582
Finance lease right-of-use assets		25,264		26,501
Timber deposits		7,613		7,519
Goodwill		137,958		137,958
Intangible assets, net		152,834		161,433
Deferred income taxes		5,977		6,116
Other assets		10,265		11,330
Total assets	\$	3,476,388	\$	3,240,514

Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Balance Sheets (continued) (in thousands, except per-share data) (unaudited)

	, ,	,				
	Jur	ne 30, 2023	December 31, 2022			
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Current						
Accounts payable	¢	445 207	¢ 000 705			
Trade	\$	415,387	\$ 269,785			
Related parties		1,596	1,019			
Accrued liabilities		100.000	140.400			
Compensation and benefits		106,980	142,463			
Interest payable		9,961	9,955			
Other		133,420	122,606			
Total current liabilities		667,344	545,828			
Debt						
Long-term debt		444,836	444,392			
		,000				
Other						
Compensation and benefits		35,731	33,226			
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion		46,784	48,668			
Finance lease liabilities, net of current portion		29,073	30,022			
Deferred income taxes		65,944	63,454			
Other long-term liabilities		18,152	16,949			
		195,684	192,319			
Commitments and contingent liabilities						
Stockholders' equity						
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value per share; 50,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding		_				
Common stock, \$0.01 par value per share; 300,000 shares authorized, 44,983 and 44,827 shares issued, respectively		450	448			
Treasury stock, 5,393 and 5,367 shares at cost, respectively		(140,448)	(138,909)			
Additional paid-in capital		552,805	551,215			
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(507)	(520)			
Retained earnings		1,756,224	1,645,741			
Total stockholders' equity		2,168,524	2,057,975			

Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands) (unaudited)

	Six Months E	nded	ed June 30			
	2023		2022			
Cash provided by (used for) operations						
Net income	\$ 243,053	\$	520,711			
Items in net income not using (providing) cash						
Depreciation and amortization, including deferred financing costs and other	63,293		42,240			
Stock-based compensation	7,518		5,403			
Pension expense	82		212			
Deferred income taxes	2,749		19,287			
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	471		(2,460)			
Other	(1,798)		(1,987)			
Decrease (increase) in working capital						
Receivables	(171,794)		(129,993)			
Inventories	(5,482)		(142,936)			
Prepaid expenses and other	(7,805)		(7,602)			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	124,910		127,935			
Pension contributions	(268)		(794)			
Income taxes payable	33,220		4,507			
Other	2,069		1,533			
Net cash provided by operations	 290,218		436,056			
Cash provided by (used for) investment						
Expenditures for property and equipment	(68,287)		(40,808)			
Proceeds from sales of assets and other	1,918		2,864			
Net cash used for investment	(66,369)		(37,944)			
Cash provided by (used for) financing						
Dividends paid on common stock	(132,967)		(109,291)			
Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards	(5,926)		(3,930)			
Treasury stock purchased	(1,539)		—			
Other	 (904)		(811)			
Net cash used for financing	 (141,336)		(114,032)			
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	82,513		284,080			
Balance at beginning of the period	998,344		748,907			
Balance at end of the period	\$ 1,080,857	\$	1,032,987			

Summary Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements and Segment Information

The Consolidated Statements of Operations, Segment Statements of Operations, Consolidated Balance Sheets, Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and Segment Information presented herein do not include the notes accompanying the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's 2022 Form 10-K and the Company's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Net income for all periods presented involved estimates and accruals.

EBITDA represents income before interest (interest expense and interest income), income taxes, and depreciation and amortization. Additionally, we disclose Adjusted EBITDA, which further adjusts EBITDA to exclude the change in fair value of interest rate swaps. The following table reconciles net income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for (i) the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, (ii) the three months ended March 31, 2023, and (iii) the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	 Th	ree	Months Er	Six Months Ended					
	Jun	e 30)		March 31, _		Jun	e 30	
	2023		2022		2023		2023		2022
				(in thousands)				
Net income	\$ 146,320	\$	218,111	\$	96,733	\$	243,053	\$	520,711
Interest expense	6,339		6,317		6,361		12,700		12,571
Interest income	(11,519)		(1,385)		(9,685)		(21,204)		(1,450)
Income tax provision	49,447		73,886		33,275		82,722		172,752
Depreciation and amortization	30,722		20,694		31,186		61,908		41,237
EBITDA	221,309		317,623		157,870		379,179		745,821
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	(333)		(394)		804		471		(2,460)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 220,976	\$	317,229	\$	158,674	\$	379,650	\$	743,361

The following table reconciles segment income and unallocated corporate costs to EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA for the (i) three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, (ii) three months ended March 31, 2023, and (iii) six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

		Thre	ee l	Months Er	nde	d	Six Months Ended			
		Jun	e 3	0	N	larch 31,		Jun	0	
		2023	2022			2023	2023			2022
					(in t	thousands))			
Wood Products										
Segment income	\$	104,035	\$	154,101	\$	69,395	\$	173,430	\$	344,217
Depreciation and amortization		23,005		13,653		23,790		46,795		27,293
EBITDA	\$	127,040	\$	167,754	\$	93,185	\$	220,225	\$	371,510
Duilding Motorials Distribution										
Building Materials Distribution	\$	00 550	ሱ	154 200	ሱ	CO COE	ሱ	100.005	ሱ	200.200
Segment income	Ф	98,550	\$	154,308	\$	69,685	\$	168,235	\$	380,200
Depreciation and amortization	•	7,386	-	6,728	-	7,070	-	14,456	-	13,304
EBITDA	\$	105,936	\$	161,036	\$	76,755	\$	182,691	\$	393,504
Corporate										
Unallocated corporate costs	\$	(12,610)	\$	(11,334)	\$	(11,478)	\$	(24,088)	\$	(21,714)
Foreign currency exchange gain (loss)		320		(499)		(73)		247		(367)
Pension expense (excluding service costs)		(41)		(41)		(41)		(82)		(212)
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps		333		394		(804)		(471)		2,460
Depreciation and amortization		331		313		326		657		640
EBITDA		(11,667)		(11,167)		(12,070)		(23,737)		(19,193)
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps		(333)		(394)		804		471		(2,460)
Corporate adjusted EBITDA	\$	(12,000)	\$	(11,561)	\$	(11,266)	\$	(23,266)	\$	(21,653)
Total Company adjusted EPITPA	¢	220.076	¢	217 220	¢	150 674	¢	270 650	¢	742 264
Total Company adjusted EBITDA	Þ	220,976	\$	317,229	\$	158,674	\$	379,650	\$	743,361