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## **News Release**



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For Immediate Release: October 30, 2023

#### **Boise Cascade Company Reports Third Quarter 2023 Results**

BOISE, Idaho - Boise Cascade Company ("Boise Cascade," the "Company," "we," or "our") (NYSE: BCC) today reported net income of \$143.1 million, or \$3.58 per share, on sales of \$1.8 billion for the third quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared with net income of \$219.6 million, or \$5.52 per share, on sales of \$2.2 billion for the third quarter ended September 30, 2022.

"After another solid quarter of operating and financial performance, I want to first thank our associates for their continued focus, hard work, and loyalty. In addition, we are pleased to have recently completed the acquisition of BROSCO and welcome their outstanding team to Boise Cascade. The acquisition supports BMD's growth in the door and millwork business and brings us immediate scale in the Northeast markets," stated Nate Jorgensen, CEO. "The strength and flexibility of our balance sheet allows us to remain committed to our reinvestment and growth strategies while also rewarding our shareholders, as evidenced by our most recent special dividend announcement. As we look forward to 2024, we are dedicated to supporting our vendor and customer partners and appreciate their ongoing confidence and trust in us. We are well positioned to navigate market uncertainties as near-term demand for new residential construction evolves."

#### **Third Quarter 2023 Highlights**

	3Q 2023	3Q 2022	% change
	(in thousands	s, except per-sh percentages)	nare data and
Consolidated Results			
Sales	\$ 1,834,441	\$ 2,154,647	(15)%
Net income	143,068	219,587	(35)%
Net income per common share - diluted	3.58	5.52	(35)%
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	216,465	326,029	(34)%
Segment Results			
Wood Products sales	\$ 515,225	\$ 595,320	(13)%
Wood Products income	99,574	155,972	(36)%
Wood Products EBITDA 1	122,924	177,257	(31)%
Building Materials Distribution sales	1,670,296	1,956,802	(15)%
Building Materials Distribution income	97,076	154,436	(37)%
Building Materials Distribution EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	104,857	161,196	(35)%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For reconciliations of non-GAAP measures, see summary notes at the end of this press release.

In third quarter 2023, total U.S. housing starts decreased 6%, driven by a decrease in multi-family housing starts compared to the same period in 2022. However, single-family housing starts increased 7% compared to the same period in 2022. On a year-to-date basis through September 2023, total housing starts and single-family housing starts decreased 12% and 13%, respectively, compared to the same period in 2022. Single-family housing starts are the key demand driver for our sales.

#### **Wood Products**

Wood Products' sales, including sales to Building Materials Distribution (BMD), decreased \$80.1 million, or 13%, to \$515.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, from \$595.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in sales was driven by lower plywood sales prices, lower sales prices for I-joists and LVL (collectively referred to as EWP), and lower LVL sales volumes. These decreases were offset partially by higher plywood sales volumes.

Comparative average net selling prices and sales volume changes for EWP and plywood are as follows:

	3Q 2023 vs. 3Q 2022	3Q 2023 vs. 2Q 2023
Average Net Selling Prices		
LVL	(14)%	(4)%
I-joists	(16)%	(3)%
Plywood	(20)%	5%
Sales Volumes		
LVL	(5)%	6%
I-joists	—%	2%
Plywood	19%	(11)%

Wood Products' segment income decreased \$56.4 million to \$99.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, from \$156.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in segment income was due primarily to lower EWP and plywood sales prices, as well as lower LVL sales volumes. These decreases in segment income were offset partially by lower wood fiber costs and higher plywood sales volumes.

#### **Building Materials Distribution**

BMD's sales decreased \$286.5 million, or 15%, to \$1,670.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, from \$1,956.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022. Compared with the same quarter in the prior year, the overall decrease in sales was driven by sales price and sales volume decreases of 14% and 1%, respectively. By product line, commodity sales decreased 20%, general line product sales decreased 5%, and EWP sales (substantially all of which are sourced through our Wood Products segment) decreased 21%.

BMD segment income decreased \$57.3 million to \$97.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, from \$154.4 million in the comparative prior year quarter. The decline in segment income was driven by a gross margin decrease of \$48.4 million, resulting primarily from lower margins on EWP. In addition, selling and distribution expenses increased \$6.0 million.

#### **Recent Developments**

On October 2, 2023, the Company completed the acquisition of Brockway-Smith Company (BROSCO) for a purchase price of \$168 million, inclusive of estimated working capital at closing of \$51 million, which is subject to post-closing adjustments. The Company funded the acquisition and related costs with cash on hand.

#### **Balance Sheet and Liquidity**

Boise Cascade ended third quarter 2023 with \$1,273.0 million of cash and cash equivalents and \$395.9 million of undrawn committed bank line availability, for total available liquidity of \$1,668.9 million. The Company had \$445.1 million of outstanding debt at September 30, 2023.

#### **Capital Allocation**

Excluding acquisitions, we expect capital expenditures in 2023 to total approximately \$190 million to \$210 million. Our 2023 capital expenditures range includes funding for greenfield distribution centers in South Carolina and Texas, projects at our mills in the southeast to expand our EWP capacity, spending related to new door shop assembly operations in Kansas City, Missouri, and Denver, Colorado, and the purchase of a distribution center in West Palm Beach, Florida.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company paid common stock dividends of \$140.9 million. In addition, on October 26, 2023, our board of directors declared quarterly and special dividends of \$0.20 per share and \$5.00 per share, respectively, on our common stock. The fourth quarter dividends will total approximately \$206 million and are payable on December 15, 2023, to stockholders of record on December 1, 2023.

As of September 30, 2023, approximately 2.0 million shares were available for repurchase under our existing share repurchase program.

#### **Outlook**

Demand for the products we manufacture, as well as the products we purchase and distribute, is correlated with new residential construction, residential repair-and-remodeling activity and light commercial construction. Various industry forecasts for 2023 U.S. housing starts are estimated to be 1.4 million units, compared with actual housing starts of 1.55 million in 2022, as reported by the U.S. Census Bureau. Throughout 2023, home affordability has been a challenge for consumers given higher mortgage rates and limited home price decreases. However, given a resilient economy and low levels of existing home inventory for sale, demand for new residential construction has been stronger than anticipated. Homebuilders have also addressed affordability challenges facing homebuyers in various ways, including smaller home sizes, fewer amenities, price incentives, and mortgage rate buydowns. Economic uncertainties, escalating mortgage rates, and home affordability are expected to continue to influence the near-term demand environment. Consensus forecasts for 2024 single- and multi-family housing starts in the U.S. generally range from 1.3 million to 1.4 million units, which is comparable with 2023. Regarding home improvement spending, the age of U.S. housing stock and elevated levels of homeowner equity have provided a favorable backdrop for repair-and-remodel spending. However, industry forecasts project continued moderation of year-over-year growth in renovation spending, and economic uncertainty may also negatively impact homeowners' further investment in their residences.

As a manufacturer of certain commodity products, we have sales and profitability exposure to declines in commodity product prices and rising input costs. Our distribution business purchases and resells a broad mix of commodity products with periods of increasing prices providing the opportunity for higher sales and increased margins, while declining price environments expose us to declines in sales and profitability. Future commodity product pricing and commodity input costs may be volatile in response to economic uncertainties, industry operating rates, transportation constraints or disruptions, net import and export activity, inventory levels in various distribution channels, and seasonal demand patterns. During fourth quarter 2023, we expect to experience seasonally slower demand for the products we manufacture and distribute, as well as modest EWP price erosion.

#### **About Boise Cascade**

Boise Cascade Company is one of the largest producers of engineered wood products and plywood in North America and a leading U.S. wholesale distributor of building products. For more information, please visit the Company's website at www.bc.com.

#### **Webcast and Conference Call**

Boise Cascade will host a webcast and conference call to discuss third quarter earnings on Tuesday, October 31, 2023, at 11 a.m. Eastern.

To join the webcast, go to the Investors section of our website at www.bc.com/investors and select the Event Calendar link. Analysts and investors who wish to ask questions during the Q&A session can register for the call here.

The archived webcast will be available in the Investors section of Boise Cascade's website.

#### **Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

We refer to the terms EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA in this earnings release and the accompanying Quarterly Statistical Information as supplemental measures of our performance and liquidity that are not required by or presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP). We define EBITDA as income (loss) before interest (interest expense and interest income), income taxes, and depreciation and amortization. Additionally, we disclose Adjusted EBITDA, which further adjusts EBITDA to exclude the change in fair value of interest rate swaps.

We believe EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are meaningful measures because they present a transparent view of our recurring operating performance and allow management to readily view operating trends, perform analytical comparisons, and identify strategies to improve operating performance. We also believe EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are useful to investors because they provide a means to evaluate the operating performance of our segments and our Company on an ongoing basis using criteria that are used by our management and because they are frequently used by investors and other interested parties when comparing companies in our industry that have different financing and capital structures and/or tax rates. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, however, are not measures of our liquidity or financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as alternatives to net income (loss), income (loss) from operations, or any other performance measure derived in accordance with GAAP or as alternatives to cash flow from operating activities as a measure of our liquidity. The use of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA instead of net income (loss) or segment income (loss) have limitations as analytical tools, including: the inability to determine profitability; the exclusion of interest expense, interest income, and associated significant cash requirements; and the exclusion of depreciation and amortization, which represent unavoidable operating costs. Management compensates for these limitations by relying on our GAAP results. Our measures of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are not necessarily comparable to other similarly titled captions of other companies due to potential inconsistencies in the methods of calculation.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release includes statements about our expectations of future operational and financial performance that are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including, but not limited to, statements regarding our outlook. Statements preceded or followed by, or that otherwise include, the words "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "project," "estimates," "plans," "forecast," "is likely to," and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "may," "would," "should," and "could" are generally forward-looking in nature and not historical facts. Such statements are based upon the current beliefs and expectations of our management and are subject to significant risks and uncertainties. The accuracy of such statements is subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected, including, but not limited to, prices for building products, changes in the competitive position of our products, commodity input costs, the effect of general economic conditions, our ability to efficiently and effectively integrate the BROSCO acquisition, mortgage rates and availability, housing demand, housing vacancy rates, governmental regulations, unforeseen production disruptions, as well as natural disasters. These and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from such forward-looking statements are discussed in greater detail in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. We undertake no obligation to revise them in light of new information. Finally, we undertake no obligation to review or confirm analyst expectations or estimates that might be derived from this release.

# Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per-share data) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended							Nine Months Ended			
		Septen	nbe	r 30		June 30,	September 30				
		2023		2022		2023		2023		2022	
Sales	<b>e</b>	1,834,441	¢	2,154,647	¢	1,815,219	<b>¢</b>	5,193,989	Φ.	6,759,001	
Sales	φ	1,034,441	φ	2,134,047	φ	1,013,219	φ	3,193,909	φ	0,739,001	
Costs and expenses											
Materials, labor, and other operating											
expenses (excluding depreciation)		1,442,178		1,655,979		1,426,436		4,099,249		5,183,823	
Depreciation and amortization		31,474		28,374		30,722		93,382		69,611	
Selling and distribution expenses		147,714		142,176		139,205		415,707		423,106	
General and administrative expenses		27,583		27,622		30,147		84,193		81,375	
Other (income) expense, net		(141)		1,126		(1,266)		(1,752)		(987)	
		1,648,808		1,855,277		1,625,244		4,690,779		5,756,928	
Income from operations		185,633		299,370		189,975		503,210		1,002,073	
Foreign currency exchange gain (loss)		(602)		(1,674)		320		(355)		(2,041)	
Pension expense (excluding service costs)		(40)		(41)		(41)		(122)		(253)	
Interest expense		(6,351)		(6,398)		(6,339)		(19,051)		(18,969)	
Interest income		13,760		3,238		11,519		34,964		4,688	
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps		(327)		1,134		333		(798)		3,594	
		6,440		(3,741)		5,792		14,638		(12,981)	
Income before income taxes		192,073		295,629		195,767		517,848		989,092	
Income tax provision		(49,005)		(76,042)		(49,447)		(131,727)		(248,794)	
Net income	\$	143,068	\$	219,587	\$	146,320	\$	386,121	\$	740,298	
Weighted average common shares outstanding:											
Basic		39,675		39,544		39,675		39,648		39,521	
Diluted		39,983		39,776		39,834		39,849		39,762	
Net income per common share:											
Basic	\$	3.61	\$	5.55	\$	3.69	\$	9.74	\$	18.73	
Diluted	\$	3.58	\$	5.52	\$	3.67	\$	9.69	\$	18.62	
Dividends declared per common share	\$	0.20	\$	0.12	\$	3.15	\$	3.50	\$	2.86	

## Wood Products Segment Statements of Operations (in thousands, except percentages) (unaudited)

	ded	Nine Mon	ths Ended		
	Septen	nber 30	June 30,	Septen	nber 30
	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022
Segment sales	\$ 515,225	\$ 595,320	\$ 530,273	\$1,482,926	\$1,690,294
Coats and armanas					
Costs and expenses					
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)	376,754	398,008	387,407	1,091,900	1,093,274
Depreciation and amortization	23,350	21,285	23,005	70,145	48,578
Selling and distribution expenses	10,786	11,164	11,437	33,901	30,743
General and administrative expenses	5,018	7,717	5,364	15,560	18,189
Other (income) expense, net	(257)	1,174	(975)	(1,584)	(679)
	415,651	439,348	426,238	1,209,922	1,190,105
Segment income	\$ 99,574	\$ 155,972	\$ 104,035	\$ 273,004	\$ 500,189
		(p	ercentage of sale	es)	
Segment sales	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Costs and expenses					
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)	73.1 %	66.9 %	73.1 %	73.6 %	64.7 %
Depreciation and amortization	4.5 %	3.6 %	4.3 %	4.7 %	2.9 %
Selling and distribution expenses	2.1 %	1.9 %	2.2 %	2.3 %	1.8 %
General and administrative expenses	1.0 %	1.3 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	1.1 %
Other (income) expense, net	<u> </u>	0.2 %	(0.2)%	(0.1 %)	— %
	80.7 %	73.8 %	80.4 %	81.6 %	70.4 %
Segment income	19.3 %	26.2 %	19.6 %	18.4 %	29.6 %

## Building Materials Distribution Segment Statements of Operations

(in thousands, except percentages) (unaudited)

	Thr	ee Months En	Nine Months Ended			
	Septen	nber 30	June 30,	Septen	nber 30	
	2023	2022	2023	2023	2022	
Segment sales	\$1,670,296	\$1,956,802	\$1,636,538	\$4,686,076	\$6,199,835	
Costs and expenses						
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)	1,417,153	1,655,257	1,391,015	3,983,718	5,221,905	
Depreciation and amortization	7,781	6,760	7,386	22,237	20,064	
Selling and distribution expenses	136,982	131,012	127,786	381,878	392,363	
General and administrative expenses	11,195	9,480	12,089	33,314	31,264	
Other (income) expense, net	109	(143)	(288)	(382)	(397)	
	1,573,220	1,802,366	1,537,988	4,420,765	5,665,199	
Segment income	\$ 97,076	\$ 154,436	\$ 98,550	\$ 265,311	\$ 534,636	
		(p	ercentage of sale	es)		
Segment sales	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	
Costs and expenses						
Materials, labor, and other operating expenses (excluding depreciation)	84.8 %	84.6 %	85.0 %	85.0 %	84.2 %	
Depreciation and amortization	0.5 %	0.3 %	0.5 %	0.5 %	0.3 %	
Selling and distribution expenses	8.2 %	6.7 %	7.8 %	8.1 %	6.3 %	
General and administrative expenses	0.7 %	0.5 %	0.7 %	0.7 %	0.5 %	
Other (income) expense, net	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	
	94.2 %	92.1 %	94.0 %	94.3 %	91.4 %	

## **Segment Information**

(in thousands) (unaudited)

	 Thr	ee	Months En		Nine Months Ended					
	Septen	nbe	er 30		June 30,	Septen		nber 30		
	2023		2022		2023	2023			2022	
Segment sales										
Wood Products	\$ 515,225	\$	595,320	\$	530,273	\$	1,482,926	\$	1,690,294	
Building Materials Distribution	1,670,296		1,956,802		1,636,538		4,686,076		6,199,835	
Intersegment eliminations	(351,080)		(397,475)		(351,592)		(975,013)		(1,131,128)	
Total net sales	\$ 1,834,441	\$	2,154,647	\$	1,815,219	\$	5,193,989	\$	6,759,001	
Segment income										
Wood Products	\$ 99,574	\$	155,972	\$	104,035	\$	273,004	\$	500,189	
<b>Building Materials Distribution</b>	 97,076		154,436		98,550		265,311		534,636	
Total segment income	196,650		310,408		202,585		538,315		1,034,825	
Unallocated corporate costs	 (11,017)		(11,038)		(12,610)		(35,105)		(32,752)	
Income from operations	\$ 185,633	\$	299,370	\$	189,975	\$	503,210	\$	1,002,073	
Segment EBITDA										
Wood Products	\$ 122,924	\$	177,257	\$	127,040	\$	343,149	\$	548,767	
<b>Building Materials Distribution</b>	104,857		161,196		105,936		287,548		554,700	

See accompanying summary notes to consolidated financial statements and segment information.

### Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands) (unaudited)

	Septe	ember 30, 2023	Decer	mber 31, 2022
ASSETS				
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
Current				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,272,963	\$	998,344
Receivables				
Trade, less allowances of \$4,190 and \$3,264		463,086		297,237
Related parties		197		19
Other		15,752		23,023
Inventories		683,406		697,551
Prepaid expenses and other		30,839		47,878
Total current assets		2,466,243		2,064,052
Property and equipment, net		789,541		770,023
Operating lease right-of-use assets		50,812		55,582
Finance lease right-of-use assets		24,616		26,501
Timber deposits		8,890		7,519
Goodwill		137,958		137,958
Intangible assets, net		148,651		161,433
Deferred income taxes		5,831		6,116
Other assets		9,891		11,330
Total assets	\$	3,642,433	\$	3,240,514

## **Boise Cascade Company** Consolidated Balance Sheets (continued) (in thousands, except per-share data) (unaudited)

September 30, 2023 December 31, 2022

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current		
Accounts payable		
Trade	\$ 403,682	\$ 269,785
Related parties	1,599	1,019
Accrued liabilities		
Compensation and benefits	148,472	142,463
Interest payable	5,071	9,955
Other	 135,900	 122,606
Total current liabilities	 694,724	545,828
Debt		
Long-term debt	445,058	444,392
Long-term debt	 443,030	444,092
Other		
Compensation and benefits	36,466	33,226
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion	44,418	48,668
Finance lease liabilities, net of current portion	28,590	30,022
Deferred income taxes	67,535	63,454
Other long-term liabilities	 18,047	 16,949
	 195,056	192,319
Commitments and continuous liabilities		
Commitments and contingent liabilities		
Stockholders' equity		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value per share; 50,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding	_	_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value per share; 300,000 shares authorized, 44,983 and 44,827 shares issued, respectively	450	448
Treasury stock, 5,393 and 5,367 shares at cost, respectively	(140,448)	(138,909)
Additional paid-in capital	556,805	551,215
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(501)	(520)
Retained earnings	1,891,289	1,645,741
Total stockholders' equity	2,307,595	2,057,975
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 3,642,433	\$ 3,240,514
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### Boise Cascade Company Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(in thousands) (unaudited)

Cash provided by (used for) operations         \$ 386,121         \$ 740,298           Net income         \$ 386,121         \$ 740,298           Items in net income not using (providing) cash         95,516         71,213           Depreciation and amortization, including deferred financing costs and other         95,516         71,213           Stock-based compensation         11,518         8,690           Pension expense         122         253           Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (18,77)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         1,877         (830)           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         (14,145)         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         23,664         14,970           Other         (59,26)         (5,68)           Expenditures		Nine Months Ended September					
Net income         \$ 386,121         \$ 740,298           Items in net income not using (providing) cash         Temperciation and amortization, including deferred financing costs and other         95,516         71,213           Stock-based compensation         11,518         8,690           Pension expense         122         253           Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         (1,877)         (830)           Receivables         14,145         (83,539)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other			2023		2022		
Items in net income not using (providing) cash   Depreciation and amortization, including deferred financing costs and other   95,516   71,213   8,690   Pension expense   122   253   253   Deferred income taxes   4,351   45,365   Change in fair value of interest rate swaps   798   (3,594)   Other   (1,877)   (830)   Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions   Receivables   (158,756)   (51,027)   Inventories   14,145   (83,539)   Prepaid expenses and other   (6,604)   (5,901)   Accounts payable and accrued liabilities   152,303   78,444   Pension contributions   (403)   (922)   Income taxes payable   23,664   14,970   Other   231   705   Net cash provided by operations   (99,251)   (61,835)   Acquisitions of businesses and facilities   — (516,881)   Proceeds from sales of assets and other   (99,6801)   (575,622)   Cash provided by (used for) investment   (99,6801)   (575,622)   Cash provided by (used for) financing   (140,885)   (114,025)   Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards   (5,926)   (3,930)   Treasury stock purchased   (1,539)   — (1,170)   Other   (1,359)   (1,221)   Net cash used for financing   (1,359)   (1,221)   Net cash used for financin	Cash provided by (used for) operations						
Depreciation and amortization, including deferred financing costs and other         95,516         71,213           Stock-based compensation         11,518         8,690           Pension expense         122         253           Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         (158,756)         (51,027)           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (9222)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094	Net income	\$	386,121	\$	740,298		
other         95,516         71,213           Stock-based compensation         11,518         8,690           Pension expense         122         253           Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         (158,756)         (51,027)           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment	Items in net income not using (providing) cash						
Stock-based compensation         11,518         8,690           Pension expense         122         253           Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         Tecel value         (51,027)           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash prov	·		0E E1G		71 010		
Pension expense         122         253           Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by (used for) investment         152,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (99,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards							
Deferred income taxes         4,351         45,365           Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         Tecevisables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)         (10,027)         Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)         Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)         Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705         Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)							
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps         798         (3,594)           Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         888           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,93	·						
Other         (1,877)         (830)           Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions         (158,756)         (51,027)           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)					•		
Decrease (increase) in working capital, net of acquisitions           Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         —         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)							
Receivables         (158,756)         (51,027)           Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (13,59)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)			(1,077)		(000)		
Inventories         14,145         (83,539)           Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing           Dividends paid on common stock         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(158.756)		(51.027)		
Prepaid expenses and other         (6,604)         (5,901)           Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)			. ,				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities         152,303         78,444           Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)					· · ·		
Pension contributions         (403)         (922)           Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing           Dividends paid on common stock         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)			, ,		, ,		
Income taxes payable         23,664         14,970           Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing           Dividends paid on common stock         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)							
Other         231         705           Net cash provided by operations         521,129         814,125           Cash provided by (used for) investment           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         —         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)	Income taxes payable		` ,		, ,		
Cash provided by (used for) investment           Expenditures for property and equipment         (99,251)         (61,835)           Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         Used for financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)	Other		231		705		
Expenditures for property and equipment       (99,251)       (61,835)         Acquisitions of businesses and facilities       —       (516,881)         Proceeds from sales of assets and other       2,450       3,094         Net cash used for investment       (96,801)       (575,622)         Cash provided by (used for) financing       —       (140,885)       (114,025)         Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards       (5,926)       (3,930)         Treasury stock purchased       (1,539)       —         Payments of deferring financing costs       —       (1,170)         Other       (1,359)       (1,221)         Net cash used for financing       (149,709)       (120,346)	Net cash provided by operations		521,129		814,125		
Expenditures for property and equipment       (99,251)       (61,835)         Acquisitions of businesses and facilities       —       (516,881)         Proceeds from sales of assets and other       2,450       3,094         Net cash used for investment       (96,801)       (575,622)         Cash provided by (used for) financing       —       (140,885)       (114,025)         Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards       (5,926)       (3,930)         Treasury stock purchased       (1,539)       —         Payments of deferring financing costs       —       (1,170)         Other       (1,359)       (1,221)         Net cash used for financing       (149,709)       (120,346)	Cook annotined by (wood for) investment						
Acquisitions of businesses and facilities         —         (516,881)           Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing			(00.054)		(04.005)		
Proceeds from sales of assets and other         2,450         3,094           Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         Used for jump (140,885)         (114,025)           Dividends paid on common stock         (140,885)         (114,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)			(99,251)				
Net cash used for investment         (96,801)         (575,622)           Cash provided by (used for) financing         Use of the provided by (used for) financing         (140,885)         (114,025)           Dividends paid on common stock         (140,885)         (140,885)         (140,025)           Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards         (5,926)         (3,930)           Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)	·		2.450		` `		
Cash provided by (used for) financing  Dividends paid on common stock  Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards  Treasury stock purchased  Payments of deferring financing costs  Other  Net cash used for financing  (140,885)  (140,885)  (140,885)  (1,926)  (3,930)  (1,539)  —  (1,170)  (1,170)  (1,221)  (149,709)  (120,346)							
Dividends paid on common stock(140,885)(114,025)Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards(5,926)(3,930)Treasury stock purchased(1,539)—Payments of deferring financing costs—(1,170)Other(1,359)(1,221)Net cash used for financing(149,709)(120,346)	Net cash used for investment		(96,601)		(373,622)		
Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards(5,926)(3,930)Treasury stock purchased(1,539)—Payments of deferring financing costs—(1,170)Other(1,359)(1,221)Net cash used for financing(149,709)(120,346)	Cash provided by (used for) financing						
Treasury stock purchased         (1,539)         —           Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)	Dividends paid on common stock		(140,885)		(114,025)		
Payments of deferring financing costs         —         (1,170)           Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)	Tax withholding payments on stock-based awards		(5,926)		(3,930)		
Other         (1,359)         (1,221)           Net cash used for financing         (149,709)         (120,346)	Treasury stock purchased		(1,539)		_		
Net cash used for financing (149,709) (120,346)	Payments of deferring financing costs		_		(1,170)		
	Other		(1,359)		(1,221)		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 274,619 118,157	Net cash used for financing		(149,709)		(120,346)		
	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		274,619		118,157		
Balance at beginning of the period998,344748,907	Balance at beginning of the period		998,344		748,907		
Balance at end of the period \$ 1,272,963 \$ 867,064	Balance at end of the period	\$	1,272,963	\$	867,064		

#### **Summary Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements and Segment Information**

The Consolidated Statements of Operations, Segment Statements of Operations, Consolidated Balance Sheets, Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and Segment Information presented herein do not include the notes accompanying the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's 2022 Form 10-K and the Company's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Net income for all periods presented involved estimates and accruals.

EBITDA represents income before interest (interest expense and interest income), income taxes, and depreciation and amortization. Additionally, we disclose Adjusted EBITDA, which further adjusts EBITDA to exclude the change in fair value of interest rate swaps. The following table reconciles net income to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for (i) the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, (ii) the three months ended June 30, 2023, and (iii) the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	 Th	ree	Months E	Nine Months Ended						
	Septen	nbe	per 30				Septen	mber 30		
	2023	2022			une 30, 2023		2023		2022	
			_	(	in thousands)		_			
Net income	\$ 143,068	\$	219,587	\$	146,320	\$	386,121	\$	740,298	
Interest expense	6,351		6,398		6,339		19,051		18,969	
Interest income	(13,760)		(3,238)		(11,519)		(34,964)		(4,688)	
Income tax provision	49,005		76,042		49,447		131,727		248,794	
Depreciation and amortization	31,474		28,374		30,722		93,382		69,611	
EBITDA	216,138		327,163		221,309		595,317		1,072,984	
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	327		(1,134)		(333)		798		(3,594)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 216,465	\$	326,029	\$	220,976	\$	596,115	\$	1,069,390	

The following table reconciles segment income and unallocated corporate costs to EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA for the (i) three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, (ii) three months ended June 30, 2023, and (iii) nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Thre	Months Er		Nine Months Ended						
	Septen	nbe	er 30		June 30,	Septe		mber 30		
	2023	2022		2023		2023			2022	
				(in	thousands)	)				
Wood Products										
Segment income	\$ 99,574	\$	155,972	\$	104,035	\$	273,004	\$	500,189	
Depreciation and amortization	 23,350		21,285		23,005		70,145		48,578	
EBITDA	\$ 122,924	\$	177,257	\$	127,040	\$	343,149	\$	548,767	
<b>Building Materials Distribution</b>										
Segment income	\$ 97,076	\$	154,436	\$	98,550	\$	265,311	\$	534,636	
Depreciation and amortization	7,781		6,760		7,386		22,237		20,064	
EBITDA	\$ 104,857	\$	161,196	\$	105,936	\$	287,548	\$	554,700	
Corporate										
Unallocated corporate costs	\$ (11,017)	\$	(11,038)	\$	(12,610)	\$	(35,105)	\$	(32,752)	
Foreign currency exchange gain (loss)	(602)		(1,674)		320		(355)		(2,041)	
Pension expense (excluding service costs)	(40)		(41)		(41)		(122)		(253)	
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	(327)		1,134		333		(798)		3,594	
Depreciation and amortization	343		329		331		1,000		969	
EBITDA	(11,643)		(11,290)		(11,667)		(35,380)		(30,483)	
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	327		(1,134)		(333)		798		(3,594)	
Corporate adjusted EBITDA	\$ (11,316)	\$	(12,424)	\$	(12,000)	\$	(34,582)	\$	(34,077)	
Total Company adjusted EBITDA	\$ 216,465	\$	326,029	\$	220,976	\$	596,115	<b>\$</b> 1	,069,390	